The Mental Health Response Advisory Committee Status Report: May 16, 2017

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## The Better The Data, The Harder The Questions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy Question</th>
<th>Data Questions</th>
<th>Practice &amp; Policy Questions</th>
<th>Political Questions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>How Do We Minimize Police Use Of Force With People Living With Mental Illness?</strong></td>
<td>• How many calls for service are related to people living with mental illness?</td>
<td>• How do we learn the important lessons after difficult incidents?</td>
<td>• Who has the power to influence communities to take better care of people living with mental illness?</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• What are the demographics and other characteristics of the individuals with mental illness encountered by the police?</td>
<td>• How do we train police officers to handle encounters with people living with mental illness?</td>
<td>• Who can change how funding resources are allocated?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• How was the encounter resolved?</td>
<td>• How do we improve the collaboration between the police and mental health system?</td>
<td>• Who has the influence to make sure that families, police, mental health providers, and others to work together?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Did the encounter result in the use of force?</td>
<td>• How do we make sure that enough money is available to address the issue we face?</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
The number of APD's CIT-related CAD calls has increased 60.4% since 2010. It is very likely those calls will continue to increase.

APD CAD Calls All Priorities

Source: APD CIU 3.10.17
How CIT-Related CAD Calls In 2016 Varied By Area Command And By Month

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<td>Northeast</td>
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<td>Northwest</td>
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<td>53</td>
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<td>72</td>
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<td>69</td>
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<td>96</td>
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<td>155</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
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<td>Valley</td>
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<td>78</td>
<td>61</td>
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<td>94</td>
<td>78</td>
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How CIT-Related CAD Calls In 2016 Changed By Day Of The Week

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Number of CIT-Related CAD Calls</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunday</td>
<td>852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>953</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saturday</td>
<td>823</td>
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How CIT-Related CAD Calls In 2016 Changed By Time Of Day

![Graph showing the number of CIT-related CAD calls for service by time of day in 2016. The graph indicates a peak in the afternoon and a drop in the early morning and late evening.]
### How CIT-Related CAD Calls In 2016 Changed By Time And By Day

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Period</th>
<th>Sunday</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<th>Thursday</th>
<th>Friday</th>
<th>Saturday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Midnight To 6 AM</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>154</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 AM To Noon</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>138</td>
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<tr>
<td>Noon To 6 PM</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>243</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 PM To Midnight</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>314</td>
<td>288</td>
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APD And BCSO Beats
APD Field Officers Filed Almost 19,000 CIT-Related ARS Reports Between 2010 and 2016 (Number of Reports By Beat)
How APD Field Officers’ CIT-Related ARS Reports Have Changed By Beat Over Time From 2014 To 2016

3,484 CIT-Related Field Reports In 2014

3,259 CIT-Related Field Reports In 2015

2,730 CIT-Related Field Reports In 2016
The Change In CIT Reports By Beat From 2014 To 2016

Legend
Percent Difference In CIT Reports From 2014 To 2016
-80.6% - -52.9%
-52.8% - -36.2%
-36.1% - -20.6%
-20.5% - -2.6%
-2.5% - 21.4%
21.5% - 50%
50.1% - 150%
The Disposition Of 553 CIT-Related CAD Calls In March 2017

- No Law Enforcement Action Needed: 48.82%
- Transports To Emergency Services & Referrals To Services: 48.64%
- Suicide: 1.63%
- Summons and Arrests: 0.90%

Preliminary Data; Analysis Still In Process
Age By Transport To Hospitals Data For The 1,606 CIT-Related Incidents Reported By Field Officers From January To October, 2016

Note: Cases do not sum to 1,606 because some cases did not include age data.
APD Field Officers Use Of Force In CIT-Related CAD Calls 
From January 2016 To March, 2017

Source: APD ARS/RMS/IAPro
All Calls For Service Vs. Use Of Force Incidents
August 2016 To January 2017

USE OF FORCE INCIDENTS IN IMR 5 REPORTING PERIOD (248):
  .1% (ONE TENTH OF ONE PERCENT) OF 227,619 CALLS FOR SERVICE INVOLVED ANY USE OF FORCE

SERIOUS USE OF FORCE INCIDENTS IN IMR 5 REPORTING PERIOD (34):
  .015% (15 THOUSANDTHS OF ONE PERCENT) OF 227,619 CALLS FOR SERVICE
Bernalillo County and City Of Albuquerque Boundaries

Source: https://www.cabq.gov/gis/geographic-information-systems-data
2016 CIT-Related CAD Calls For The Albuquerque Police Department By Priority

Source: APD CIU 3.10.17
2016 CIT-Related CAD Calls For Bernalillo County Sheriff’s Department
Priority 1 & 2 Calls By Call Description

Source: BCSD 3.28.17
2016 CAD Calls For Albuquerque Police Department And Bernalillo County Sheriff’s Department Priority 1 & 2 Calls By Month

Sources: APD CIU 3.10.17; BCSD 3.28.17
Combined, APD And BCSD Responded To 7,235 Priority 1 & 2 CIT-Related CAD Calls In 2016

Sources: APD CIU 3.10.17; BCSD 3.28.17
2016 CIT-Related CAD Calls For APD And BCSD Combined By Beat Priority 1 & 2 Calls Only

Legend: Number OF CIT-Related CAD Calls Per Beat

Source: APD & BCSD 3.28.17
2016 CIT-Related CAD Calls For APD And BCSD Combined By Beat
Priority 1 & 2 Calls Only

Source: APD & BCSD 3.28.17
Homicide Rising? Insights From Law Enforcement & Mental Health

Prepared For:
Project ECHO
January 10, 2017

Prepared By:
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Jennifer Earheart, Project Coordinator, CIT ECHO Knowledge Network
Sarah Masek, Crime Analysis Unit Supervisor, Real Time Crime Center, APD
The Number Of Murders In Albuquerque 1990 To 2016

The Average Number Of Murders In Albuquerque Is 45.3 Per Year

* 2015 FBI UCR Murder Numbers Do Not Include 4 Negligent Homicides
** 2016 Murder Numbers Are Not Official UCR Yet
The Types Of Murders In Albuquerque 2012 To 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Child Abuse</th>
<th>Dispute or Fighting</th>
<th>Domestic Violence</th>
<th>Drug Related</th>
<th>During Other Felony</th>
<th>Gang Related</th>
<th>Murder Suicide</th>
<th>Other</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>2014</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>2015</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>2016</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
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Source: APD
The Tasks Ahead

• How Do We Ensure That ECIT Trained Officers Respond To Appropriate Calls For Service?
• How Do We Better Help Individuals With Repeated Encounters With Law Enforcement?
• How Do We Build Effective Community-Wide Systems Of Support?