

# **CIVILIAN POLICE OVERSIGHT ADVISORY BOARD (CPOAB)**

**Thursday, February 13, 2025, at 5:00 PM  
Vincent E. Griego Chambers**

**Aaron Calderon**, Board Chair  
**Rowan Wymark**, Board Vice-Chair  
**Zander Bolyanatz**, Board Member  
**Eduardo Budanauro**, Board Member  
**Diane McDermott**, Executive Director, CPOA  
**Ali Abbasi**, Deputy Director, CPOA

## **Members Present:**

Aaron Calderon, Chair  
Rowan Wymark, Vice Chair  
Zander Bolyanatz  
Eduardo Budanauro

## **Members Absent:**

## **Others Present In-Person:**

Diane McDermott, CPOA  
Ali Abbasi, CPOA  
Katrina Sigala, CPOA  
Valerie Barela, CPOA  
Kelly Mensah, CPOA  
Robert Kidd, Independent Counsel  
Chris Sylvan, City Council  
David Lopez, Assistant City Atty.  
Cmdr. Henry Landavazo, APD  
Cmdr. Scott Norris, APD  
Interim Cmdr. Kenneth Johnston, APD  
Lt. Troy Nicko, APD  
Deputy Chief Jon Griego, APD  
Jessica Solis, Interim Manager ECC

## **Others Present via Zoom:**

Sharon Walton, Monitor APD Training

## **Minutes**

- I. Welcome, Call to Order and Roll Call.** Chair Calderon called the regular meeting of the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board to order at approximately 5:01 p.m. Chair Calderon announced that Member Gail Oliver had resigned from the Board and thanked her for her service as a Board member.
- II. Pledge of Allegiance.** Chair Calderon led the Pledge of Allegiance.
- III. Approval of the Agenda**
  - a. Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon to approve the agenda as written. Member Bolyanatz seconded the motion. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: Bolyanatz, Calderon, Budanauro, Wymark**

**IV. Review and Approval of Minutes.** For more information about minutes from prior Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board meetings, please visit our website here:

<https://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/police-oversight-board/police-oversight-board-agenda-meeting-minutes>

**a. January 9, 2025**

- 1.** A website link was distributed to each Board member to review the draft minutes from the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board's regular meeting on January 9, 2025.
- 2. Motion.** A motion was made by Calderon to approve the minutes as written. The motion was seconded by Member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: Bolyanatz, Calderon, Budanauro, Wymark**

**V. Public Comment**

- a.** None. *(See attached Sign-in Sheet)*

**VI. Reports from City Departments:**

**a. APD**

**1. Calls for Service Response Time – Deputy Chief Jon Griego**

- i.** Deputy Chief Jon Griego and Jessica Solis, Interim Manager for the APD Emergency Communication Center (ECC), provided a verbal overview of the Calls for Service processes, types of reported data related to the priority call system, the emergency call checklist utilized to prioritize calls, reasoning for the extensive questions asked from 911 operators, noting that the questions do not hinder the call response for priority 1 and priority 2 calls, also, stating that questions are asked for officer safety. SPIDR Tech, Next Gen 911, and the APDMobile APP were also discussed.
- ii.** The Board requested data on the average response times by priority and by month for trend analysis. Deputy Chief Griego will provide the data request to the CPOA for dissemination to Board members.

**2. Internal Affairs Professional Standards (IAPS)– *Interim Commander Kenneth Johnston***

- i. A document titled *APD Internal Affairs Professional Standards (IAPS) Division Monthly Report January 2025* was distributed to CPOA Board members electronically. (*See attached report*)
- ii. Interim Commander Kenneth Johnston provided a verbal report on the number of IAPS cases currently under investigation and those closed for January 2025, mentioning the average daily completion rate has decreased. The general catch-all policies utilized for investigations and situations leading officers to on-body recording device (OBRD) violations were also discussed.

**3. Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD)– *Commander Scott Norris***

- i. The APD Monthly Use of Force Report for January 2025 was distributed electronically to CPOA Board members.  
(see attached report)
- ii. Commander Scott Norris provided a verbal report on the number of use-of-force cases categorized by area command, noting a decrease in use-of-force incidents between December 2024 and January 2025 and highlighting no reported incidents in the North Valley Command Area for January 2025. He also reported on the highest levels of force used and discussed the demographics related to calls for service that led to the use of force.

**b. ACS- *Jefferey Bustamante, Deputy Director***

1. Executive Director Diane McDermont reported to the Board on behalf of ACS Deputy Director for Policy and Administration Jeffrey Bustamante, noting the highlights of his report and that she had emailed the report to the Board. (*See attached ACS report*)

**c. City Attorney- *Lindsey Rosebrough, Managing Attorney***

1. The Assistant City Attorney, on behalf of APD Lindsey Rosebrough, gave a verbal brief that the City of Albuquerque is currently in the 22nd monitoring period, noting that the next court hearing and monitoring site visits are in the process of being scheduled.

**d. City Council-** *Chris Sylvan, Council Services*

1. City Council representative Chris Sylvan reported City Council activities germane to the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board (CPOAB), highlighting that the City Council utilized the language from the CPOAB policies and Procedures related to social media policy and that he is currently working on interviews for the replacement Board member.

**e. CPC-** *Kelly Mensah, CPC Liaison*

1. CPC Liaison Kelly Mensah provided a verbal report on the following:
  - CPC Youth Council initiative
  - CPC Northeast membership
  - CPC Southeast meeting changes
  - CPC University Council's first meeting and SOP review
  - Meeting with the Mayor and approval of a seat on the Metro Crime Board
  - CPC Foothills initiatives
  - Mayor's presentation initiatives
2. Chair Calderon requested that the policy recommendations from the CPCs be forwarded to the Executive Director for dissemination to the CPOAB Policy and Procedure Review Subcommittee and for the Mayor's initiative presentations to be shared with the CPOAB.

**f. Mayor's Office-** *Doug Small, Director of Public Affairs*

1. No one from the Mayor's office was present.

**g. CPOA-** *Diane McDermott, Executive Director*

1. Executive Director Diane McDermott verbally reported on the following:
  - CPOA Complaints or commendations received and assignments for January 1, 2025, through January 31, 2025, noting an increase of complaints from last month.
  - Resignation of member Gail Oliver from the CPOAB

- CPOA Board member membership
- IMR monitoring periods and status
- Hiring of CPOA Investigators
- SOP 3-21 policy recommended response from the Chief of Police
- MOU update
- Budgetary request update
- CPOA relocating to a new location
- APD Police Commendations

## **VII. Serious Use of Force Case:**

### **a. APD Case #23-0068461 – *Rowan Wymark***

1. Vice Chair Wymark gave a verbal summary of Serious Use of Force (SUOF) APD Case #23-0068461, noting the findings from the Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD) investigation.
2. Deputy Director Ali Abbasi provided his observations in the review of SUOF APD Case #23-0068461, noting that the CPOA agreed with IAFD findings.
3. Commander Norris discussed the type of training officers receive regarding anticipating a person's behavior.
4. Chair Calderon facilitated Board member feedback on the SUOF Case #23-0068461.
5. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon that the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board affirms and upholds the findings of APD Internal Force Division Investigation for APD Case #23-0068461. The motion was seconded by Member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

## **VIII. Officer-Involved Shooting Case:**

### **a. APD Case #23-0093907 – *Eduardo Budanauro***

1. Member Budanauro gave a verbal summary of Officer-Involved Shooting (OIS) Case #23-0093907, noting the findings from the Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD) investigation.

2. Deputy Director Ali Abbasi provided his observations related to OIS Case #23-0093907.
3. Commander Norris provided his thoughts on hypothetical outcomes for OIS Case #23-0093907.
4. Chair Calderon facilitated Board member feedback on the OIS Case #23-0093907.
5. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon that the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board affirms and upholds the findings of APD IAFD Investigation for APD Case #23-0093907. The motion was seconded by Member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**b. APD Case #23-0094971 – *Zander Bolyanatz***

1. Member Bolyanatz gave a verbal summary of Officer-Involved Shooting (OIS) Case #23-0094971, noting the findings from the Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD) investigation.
2. Deputy Director Abbasi provided his observations in the review of OIS Case #23-0094971, noting that the CPOA agreed with the IAFD findings.
3. Commander Norris provided his observations and review for OIS Case #23-0094971.
4. Lieutenant Nicko provided a training perspective related to OIS Case #23-0094971.
5. Chair Calderon facilitated Board member feedback on the OIS Case #23-0094971.
6. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon that the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board affirms and upholds the findings of APD IAFD Investigation for APD Case #23-0094971. The motion was seconded by Member Budanauro. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**IX. In-Custody Death Case:**

**a. APD Case #23-0070170 – Aaron Calderon**

1. Chair Calderon gave a verbal summary of In-Custody Death Case #23-007017, noting IAPS findings.
2. Deputy Director Abbasi provided his observation in the review of In-Custody Death Case #23-0070170, noting that the CPOA agreed with IAFD findings.
3. Chair Calderon facilitated Board member feedback on the In-Custody Death Case #23-0070170.
4. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon that the Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board affirms and upholds the findings of APD IAFD Investigation for In-Custody Death Case #23-0070170. The motion was seconded by Member Wymark. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**X. Appeal**

**a. CPC 243-24**

- i. Hearing on CPC #243-24
  - a. The Board approved by mutual consent to authorize a reschedule for Appeal CPC 243-24.
- ii. CLOSED SESSION pursuant to Section 10-15-1(H)(3) NMSA 1978, excluding deliberations by the CPOAB in connection with an administrative adjudicatory proceeding from the requirements of the NM Open Meetings Act.
  - a. None.

**XI. CPOA Board's Review of Garrity Materials: [Standing Item]**

- a. None.

**XII. Meeting with Counsel re: Pending Litigation or Personnel Issues: [Standing Item]**

**a. Discussion and Possible Action re:**

1. CLOSED SESSION pursuant to Section 10-15-1(H)(7), NMSA 1978, excluding meetings subject to the attorney-client privilege pertaining to threatened or pending litigation in which the public body is or may become a participant from the requirements of the NM Open Meetings Act.
  - a. None.

**XIII. Report from CPOAB Subcommittee:**

**a. Policy and Procedure Review Subcommittee – *Rowan Wymark***

1. The meeting was held on February 6, 2025, at 3 p.m.
2. Report from Subcommittee
3. The next meeting is on March 6, 2025, at 3 p.m.
  - i. Member Wymark provided a verbal report and requested that the full Board receive a presentation on the APD ambassador program.

**XIV. Discussion and Possible Action:**

**a. Policy and Procedure Review Subcommittee Board Member Assignments**

1. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon that he is the second member of the Policy and Procedure Subcommittee. The motion was seconded by member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**b. SOP 1-78 Police Service Aide (PSA) Program**

1. **Motion.** A motion by Chair Calderon to discuss agenda item XIV.b.1 later. The motion was seconded by Member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**c. APD Policy**

1. Recommendation(s):
  - A. SOP 3-52 Policy Development Process
    - i. CPOA Executive Director McDermott verbally presented policy recommendations for SOP 3-52.
    - ii. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon to approve the recommendations presented by the CPOA. The motion was seconded by member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**B. SOP 2-48 Towing Services**

- i. CPOA Executive Director McDermott verbally presented policy recommendations for SOP 2-48.



- ii. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon to approve the recommendations presented by the CPOA. The motion was seconded by member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

C. SOP 2-59 Extreme Risk Firearm Protection Order

- i. CPOA Executive Director McDermott verbally presented policy recommendations for SOP 2-59.
- ii. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon to approve the recommendations presented by the CPOA and submit on their behalf. The motion was seconded by member Bolyanatz. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**2. No Recommendation(s):**

- A. SOP 1-70 (Formerly 6-11) Open Space Unit
  - i. There were no policy recommendations for SOP 1-70.
- B. SOP 1-30 Community Ambassador Program
  - i. There were no policy recommendations for SOP 1-30.
- C. SOP 2-65 Language Access Procedure
  - i. There were no policy recommendations for SOP 2-65.
- D. SOP 3-12 Awards and Recognition
  - i. There were no policy recommendations for SOP 3-12.

**3. APD Response to Policy Recommendation(s):**

- A. SOP 1-78 Police Service Aide (PSA) Program
  - i. CPOA Executive Director McDermott verbally presented policy recommendations for SOP 1-78.

ii. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon for the Board to approve the recommendations discussed today to be sent to the Chief for a formal response for SOP 1-78. The motion was seconded by Vice Chair Wymark. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

**XV. Other Business**

- a. Chair Calderon noted that the board would request a formal presentation on APD's DWI investigation when it is complete.

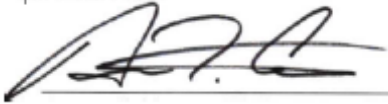
**XVI. Adjournment.**

- a. **Motion.** A motion was made by Chair Calderon to adjourn the meeting. The motion was seconded by member Budanauro. The motion was carried by a unanimous vote.

**For: 4 – Bolyanatz, Budanauro, Calderon, Wymark**

- b. The meeting was adjourned at 7:17 p.m.

APPROVED:



Aaron Calderon, Chair  
Civilian Police Oversight Advisory Board

*03/13/2025*

Date

CC: Isaac Padilla, City Council Staff  
Ethan Watson, City Clerk  
Brook Bassan, City Council President (via email)

Minutes drafted and submitted by:  
Valerie Barela, CPOA Administrative Assistant

## ATTACHMENTS



CIVILIAN POLICE OVERSIGHT ADVISORY BOARD  
PUBLIC COMMENT  
SIGN-IN SHEET

Thursday, February 13, 2025

NAME (PLEASE PRINT)

1. _____	11. _____
2. _____	12. _____
3. _____	13. _____
4. _____	14. _____
5. _____	15. _____
6. _____	16. _____
7. _____	17. _____
8. _____	18. _____
9. _____	19. _____
10. _____	20. _____



**ALBUQUERQUE POLICE DEPARTMENT**  
**INTERNAL AFFAIRS PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS (IAPS)**  
**DIVISION MONTHLY REPORT**  
**January 2024**

**Prepared by:**

**Data Analytics Unit**  
**February 12, 2025**

Note: This report presents preliminary information from departmental data. All figures in this report are subject to change as additional information becomes available.

**INTERNAL AFFAIRS PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS DIVISION  
STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF  
January 2024**

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Internal Affairs Professional Standards (IAPS) is responsible for receiving and investigating allegations of misconduct made against the Albuquerque Police Department's employees. The IAPS Division ensures a thorough, impartial, and prompt investigation of allegations to implement transparent fact finding processes and take corrective actions against the employees if investigative findings are sustained. IAPS investigate cases according to SOP 1-62: Internal Affairs Professional Standards (IAPS) Division. For more information on APD's Standard Operating Procedures, see: <http://public.powerdms.com/COA>.

The purpose of this monthly report is to provide the City Administration, APD Executive Staff, the City Council, the Civilian Police Oversight Agency Board and the residents of Albuquerque with the outcomes pertaining to IAPS Investigations. This report provides details on the Total Investigations Opened and Completed, Open and Completed by Area Commands, Total Pending cases and the Average Time Taken (in Days) for case completion during the month. It provides data on cases with Sustained findings along with discipline imposed. Lastly, it includes information pertaining to the SOPs that were reviewed in completed investigations during the month. *Please note: this report excludes the misconduct cases that originate from force investigations, given that these are investigated by Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD).*

**Total Cases Opened**

**106**

Investigations opened by  
Internal Affairs Professional Standards

**Total Cases Completed**

**101**

Investigations completed by  
Internal Affairs Professional Standards

**Cases Opened**

[By Area Commands]

**66**

Investigations opened by  
Internal Affairs Professional Standards and  
referred to the Area Commands

**Cases Completed**

[By Area Commands]

**55**

Investigations completed by  
the Area Commands

**Pending Cases**

**205**

Investigations pending completion

**Average Days to Completion**

**77**

Average days to completion for  
investigations completed during  
the month

## Completed Cases with Sustained Findings

Total Cases: 77

77 % of all completed investigations had sustained findings



### Discipline Imposed for Investigations Completed with Sustained Findings

Files	Directives and SOPs	Discipline Imposed
I2024...	2.54. Use of Force: Intermediate Weapon Systems	Suspension
I2024...	2.76. Court	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Suspension
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
	2.71. Search and Seizure Without a Warrant	Suspension
I2024...	2.56. Use of Force: Reporting by Department Personnel	Suspension
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Suspension
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	NDCA
I2024...	2.76. Court	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	3.30. Line Inspection Process	Suspension
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Suspension
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Termination-Resigned
	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
	3.41. Complaints Involving Department Personnel	Termination-Resigned
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Suspension
	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Terminated
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.60. Preliminary and Follow-Up Criminal Investigations	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Suspension
I2024...	2.73. Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.73. Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand





## Discipline Imposed for Investigations Completed with Sustained Findings

Files	Directives and SOPs	Discipline Imposed
I2024...	2.82. Restraints and Transportation of Individuals	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	2.76. Court	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	1.26. Special Victims Section	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.54. Use of Force: Intermediate Weapon Systems	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.16. Reports	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	Resignation in Lieu of Termination
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Letter of Reprimand



### Discipline Imposed for Investigations Completed with Sustained Findings

Files	Directives and SOPs	Discipline Imposed
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	NDCA
I2024...	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Letter of Reprimand
I2024...	3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.5. Department Vehicle	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.76. Court	Verbal Reprimand
I2024...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2025...	2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	Verbal Reprimand
I2025...	1.94. Training Division	Verbal Reprimand



### Standard Operating Procedures Reviewed in Completed Investigations

Directives and SOPs	Count
1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	46
2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	40
2.76. Court	19
2.5. Department Vehicle	7
3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	6
2.54. Use of Force: Intermediate Weapon Systems	5
3.41. Complaints Involving Department Personnel	5
1.26. Special Victims Section	2
2.56. Use of Force: Reporting by Department Personnel	2
2.73. Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property	2
3.30. Line Inspection Process	2
1.94. Training Division	1
2.16. Reports	1
2.60. Preliminary and Follow-Up Criminal Investigations	1
2.71. Search and Seizure Without a Warrant	1
2.82. Restraints and Transportation of Individuals	1

### TOP 5 Standard Operating Procedures with Sustained Findings

Directives and SOPs	Count
2.8. Use of on-Body Recording Devices	39
2.76. Court	11
1.1. Personnel Code of Conduct	9
2.5. Department Vehicle	7
3.21. Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave	6

# **Albuquerque Police Department Monthly Use of Force Report January 2025**



**Prepared by:**

**Data Analytics Unit  
February 11, 2025**

Note: This report presents preliminary information from departmental data. All figures in this report are subject to change as additional information becomes available.



## Total Use of Force Events - January 2025

This report provides a monthly overview of use of force events involving Albuquerque Police Department (APD) personnel. APD is committed to using force to achieve lawful objectives in instances where use of force is objectively reasonable, necessary, minimal, and proportional given the totality of circumstances (see SOP 2-52: Use of Force – General). When force is not consistent with these standards of conduct (SOP 2-52: Use of Force-General), APD takes corrective actions which may include discipline.

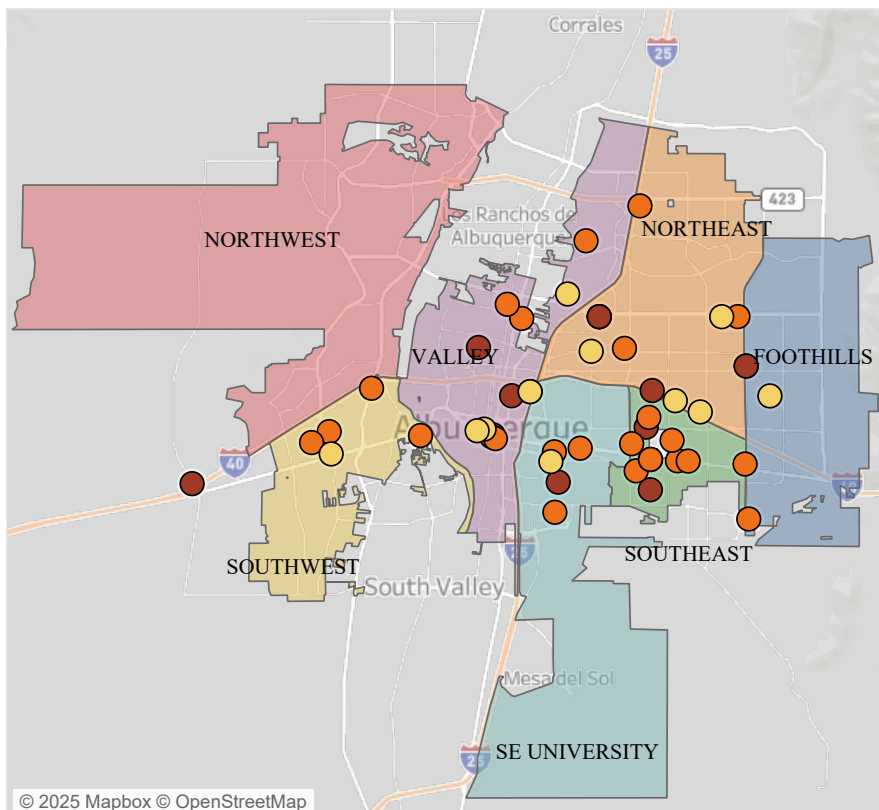
APD's jurisdiction includes the City of Albuquerque which is divided into six Area Commands. In the map below, Southeast Area Command is split into "SE University" and "Southeast". University Area Command is combined with Southeast Area Command in this report until updates to department databases are complete.

Force is categorized into three levels based on APD policy. For more information on APD's Standard Operating Procedures, see: <https://public.powerdms.com/COA>

### Total Use of Force Cases by Area Command and Level of Force

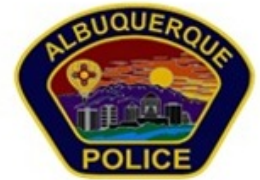
	Force Level			Grand Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Foothills	1	1	1	3
Northeast	4	3	2	9
Southeast	1	12	3	16
Southwest	1	4	0	5
Valley	4	6	3	13
Out of Area	0	0	1	1
Grand Total	11	26	10	47

### Locations of Use of Force Cases



Force Level  
Level 1  
Level 2  
Level 3

Note: Most force investigations in this report are open investigations since it reflects the previous month of data. As such, figures in this report are preliminary and subject to change as use of force investigations progress.



## Use of Force Totals by Month - Past 12 Months

APD tracks use of force data over time to examine trends in use of force. For annual trends, see APD's Annual Use of Force Reports. This page reports monthly totals of all use of force for APD.

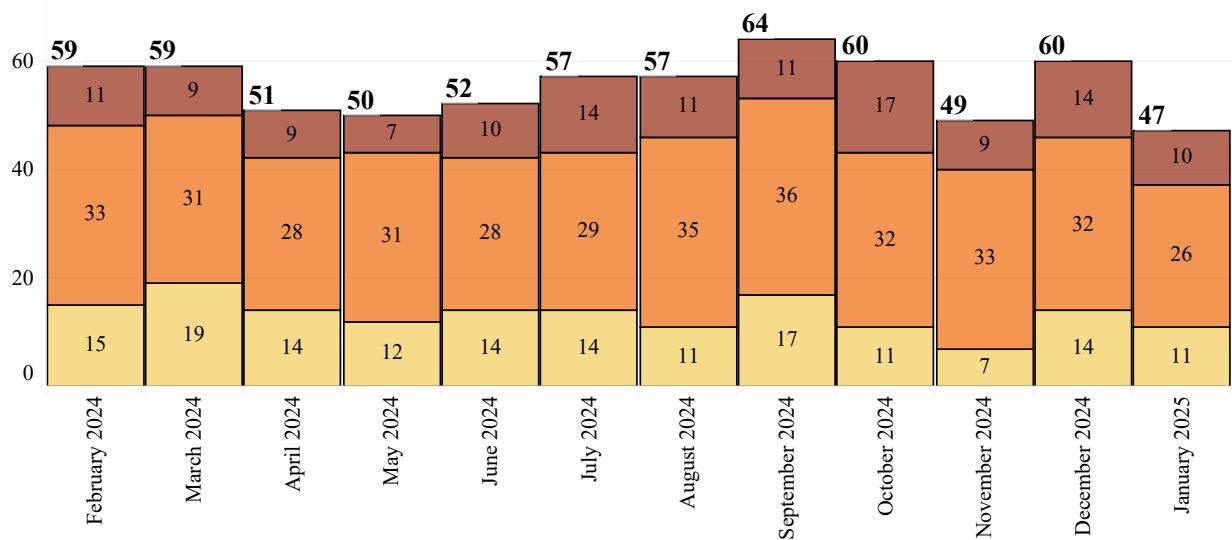
Force Level

Level 3

Level 2

Level 1

Total Uses of Force by Month and Level of Force



Total Uses of Force by Month and Area Command

		February 2024	March 2024	April 2024	May 2024	June 2024	July 2024	August 2024	September 2024	October 2024	November 2024	December 2024	January 2025	Grand Total
Foothills	Level 1	0	3	1	2	3	1	1	4	0	0	0	1	16
	Level 2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	1	23
	Level 3	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	10
Northeast	Level 1	4	4	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	4	4	23
	Level 2	6	4	2	3	6	3	9	8	4	5	3	3	56
	Level 3	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	1	5	2	28
Northwest	Level 1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	9
	Level 2	3	6	1	3	2	3	2	1	6	2	4	0	33
	Level 3	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6
Southeast	Level 1	7	4	3	5	6	3	7	1	1	3	3	1	44
	Level 2	14	10	11	13	6	11	9	16	10	10	11	12	133
	Level 3	4	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	10	0	5	3	35
Southwest	Level 1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	15
	Level 2	5	4	5	7	4	1	3	2	3	5	5	4	48
	Level 3	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	2	0	2	2	0	14
Valley	Level 1	2	5	4	3	2	5	1	9	7	1	4	4	47
	Level 2	3	5	8	2	7	8	10	7	7	8	6	6	77
	Level 3	3	1	3	2	3	7	3	3	2	4	1	3	35
Out of Area	Level 1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5
	Level 2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
	Level 3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
Grand Total		59	59	51	50	52	57	57	64	60	49	60	47	665



# Use of Force Benchmarked Against Calls For Service and Arrests - January 2025

Officers are required to only use force when necessary to achieve a lawful objective. When officers have more contacts with individuals, it is likely that there will be more uses of force. To control for factors that may contribute to higher or lower uses of force in a given month, this page shows the number of uses of force relative to the number of calls for service and the number of arrests made. For a detailed discussion of the method used on this page, see APD's 2023 Annual Use of Force Report. Total force counts on this page may be higher than the previous page if a case involves more than one use of force in different Area Commands.

## Calls for Service

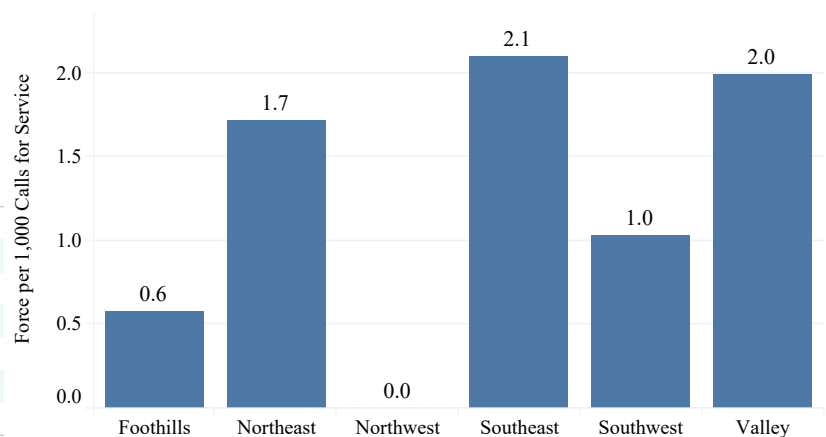
### Total Calls for Service for Area Commands

Excludes calls for service where contact with an individual was unlikely, see Annual Use of Force report for full methodology.

### CAD Calls by Area Command, January 2025

Area Command	Total Force Cases	Total CAD Calls	Force per 1,000 Calls
Foothills	3	5,233	0.6
Northeast	9	5,237	1.7
Northwest	0	4,831	0.0
Southeast	16	7,635	2.1
Southwest	5	4,849	1.0
Valley	13	6,528	2.0
Out of Area	1		

### Force Rate per 1,000 Calls For Service



## Arrests

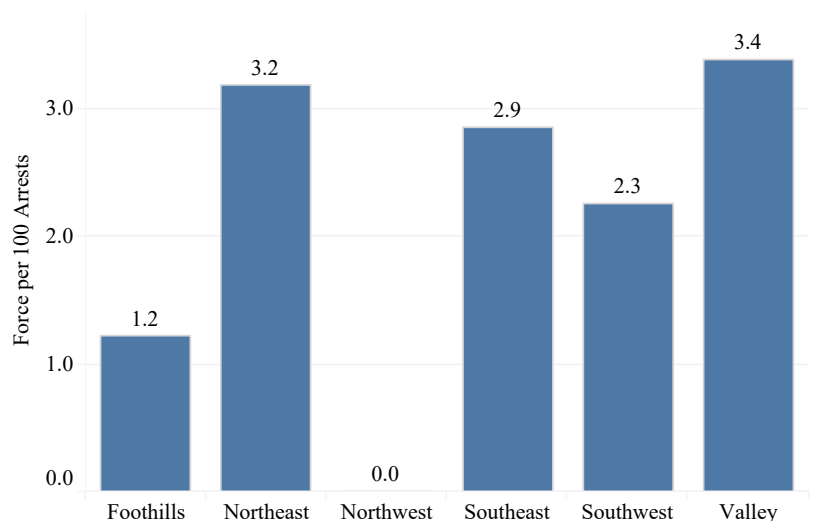
### Total Arrests for Area Commands

Arrests include custodial arrests and summonses.

### Force per Arrest by Area Command, January 2025

Area Command	Total Force Cases	Total Arrests	Force Per 100 Arrests
Foothills	3	247	1.2
Northeast	9	283	3.2
Northwest	0	167	0.0
Southeast	16	560	2.9
Southwest	5	222	2.3
Valley	13	384	3.4
Unknown	0	36	0.0
Out of Area	1	48	4.8

### Force Rate per 100 Arrests

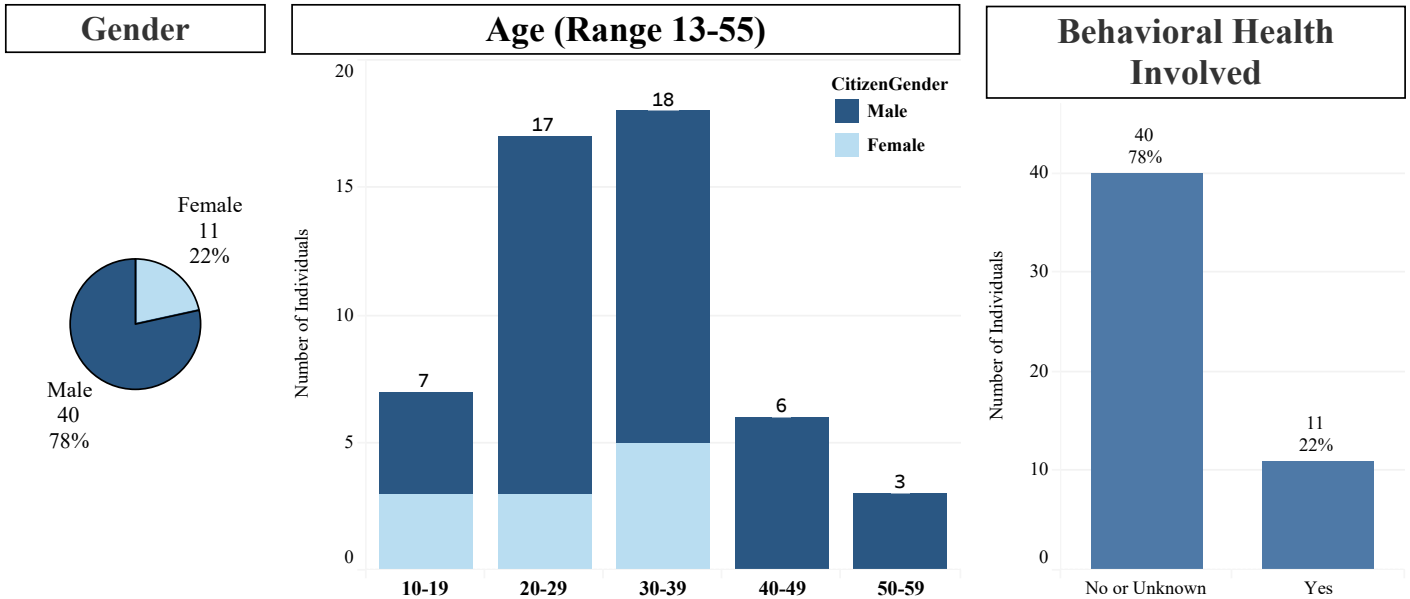




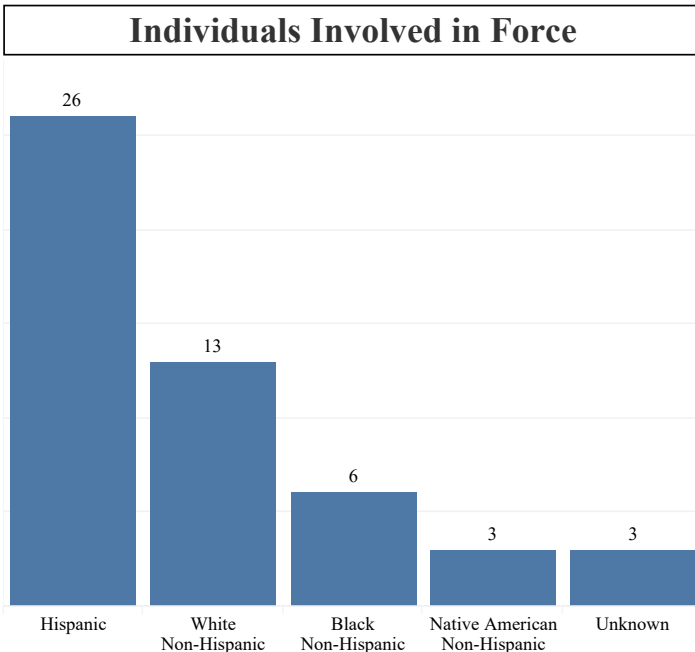
## Demographics of Individuals Involved in Force - January 2025

APD records information about individuals involved in use of force incidents. Citizen information is based on what the individual reported or, if not reported by the individual, on the investigators observations on scene and through review of body-worn camera video. Information may change as investigations progress.

Note: Totals on different characteristics may differ due to missing values being excluded.



## Race and Ethnicity



Force Rate per 100 Arrests, January 2025			
Race/Ethnicity	Total Force	Total Arrests	Force Rate per 100 Arrests
Hispanic	26	824	3.2
White Non-Hispanic	13	641	2.0
Black Non-Hispanic	6	163	3.7
Native American Non-Hispanic	3	161	1.9
Asian Pacific Islander Non-Hispanic	0	23	0.0
Unknown	3	136	2.2

Note: Table shows the number of people involved in force interactions. One person may be counted more than once if they are involved in multiple uses of force.





## Final Call Types and Types of Force Used - January 2025

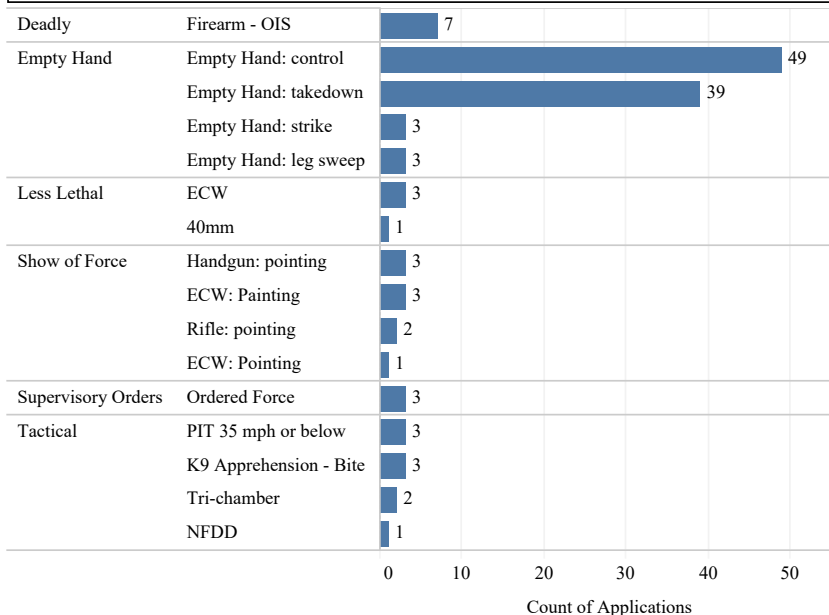
Officers are dispatched to calls for service and the original and final type of call for service are tracked. The table on the right shows the final call types for all calls involving force during the month.

Below, the total number of force applications for each type of force is shown. In any single force case, multiple officers are usually involved and each time a force technique is used, it is counted. For instance, if three officers were involved in a takedown technique with one person, that would be counted as three applications of an "Empty Hand: takedown".

### Final Call Types Associated with Force Events

Aggravated Assault/Battery	5
Behavioral Health	1
Burglary Commercial	1
Burglary Residence	1
Disturbance	6
Drunk Driver	1
Family Dispute	6
Fight In Progress	1
Onsite Auto Theft	1
Sex Offense	1
Shoplifting	1
Stolen Vehicle Found	2
Suspicious Person(s)/Vehicle(s)	12
SWAT	2
Traffic Accident Injuries	1
Traffic Stop	1
Wanted Person	4
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>47</b>

### Total Force Applications for Each Type of Force Used



During January 2025, there were 47 Force Cases with a total of 126 Force Applications.



## Completed Force Investigations - January 2025

APD has two processes for force investigations based on the level of force. Level 1 force is investigated by the Level 1 force investigation unit. The Level 1 unit is required to complete investigations within 24 days (if all extensions are requested and approved).

Level 2 and Level 3 force are investigated by the Internal Affairs Force Division (IAFD). IAFD also investigated any Level 1 force where a Lieutenant or above was involved or Level 1 force if another person at the same event had a higher level of force used. These investigations must be completed within 90-days. All force investigations are investigated to determine whether the actions of the officer(s) involved were consistent with department policy. **One completed investigation IAFD (Level 2 and Level 3) below had an approved extension to 120 days.**

Level 1 Unit		IAFD (Level 2 and Level 3)	
Total Completed Investigations		Total Completed Investigations	
12		49	
Average Days to Completion		Average Days to Completion	
13.3		85.8	
Minimum Days to Completion	Maximum Days to Completion	Minimum Days to Completion	Maximum Days to Completion
8	17	78	107

### All Force Cases

APD strives to only use force that is objectively reasonable, necessary to achieve lawful objectives, and proportional to the resistance from the individual involved, and minimal based on the totality of the circumstances. APD uses a preponderance of evidence standard to determine whether the force met policy requirements. After investigation, force is deemed in policy when every force technique is used correctly and was found to be reasonable, necessary, proportional, and minimal as defined in SOP 2-52: Use of Force - General. If any officer's force techniques used were determined to be out of policy, the entire force case or interaction is considered to be out of policy.

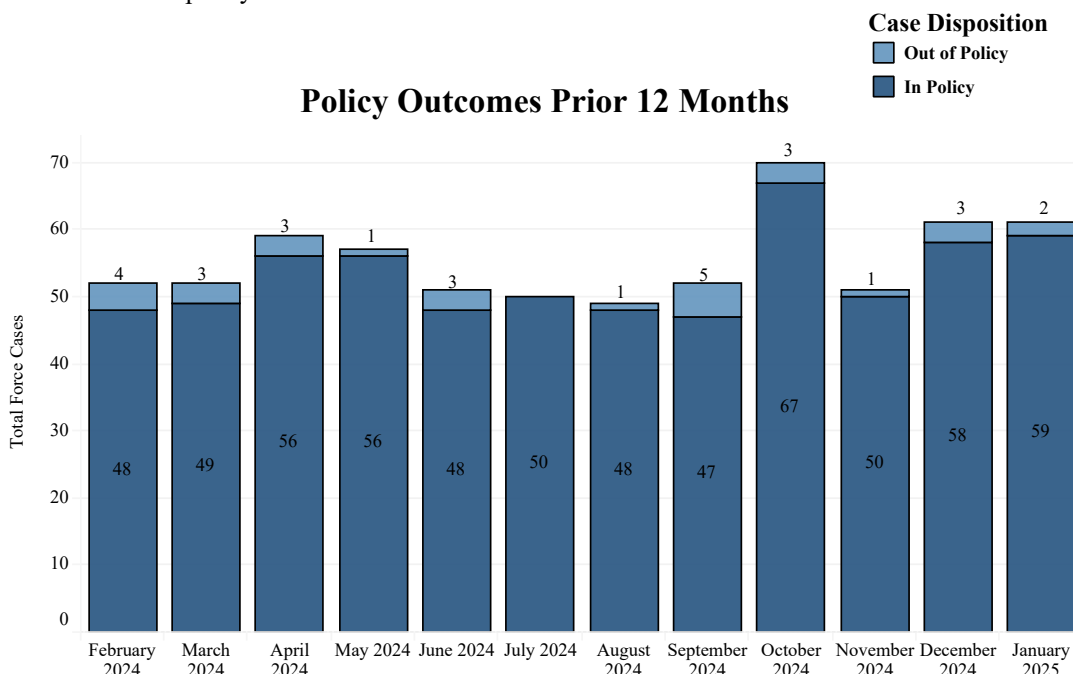
Dispositions of Force Investigations Completed in January 2025	
Total Force Cases	

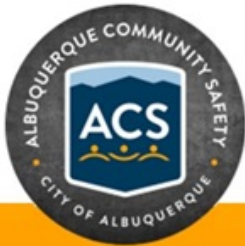
In Policy	59
Out of Policy	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>61</b>

Out of Policy Force Cases by Area Command	
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Valley	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2</b>

### Policy Outcomes Prior 12 Months





# ALBUQUERQUE COMMUNITY SAFETY

MONTHLY INFORMATIONAL REPORT

JANUARY 2025

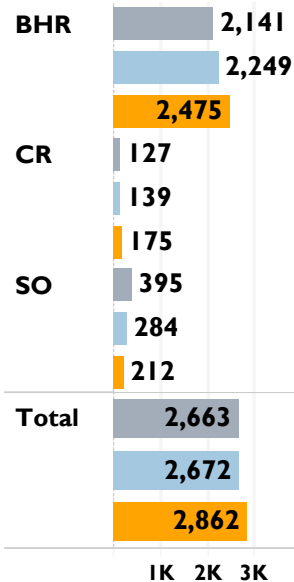
ONE  
ALBUQUERQUE

## CFS BY PROGRAM

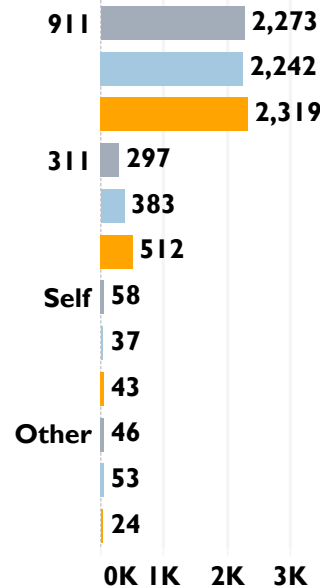
NOVEMBER

DECEMBER

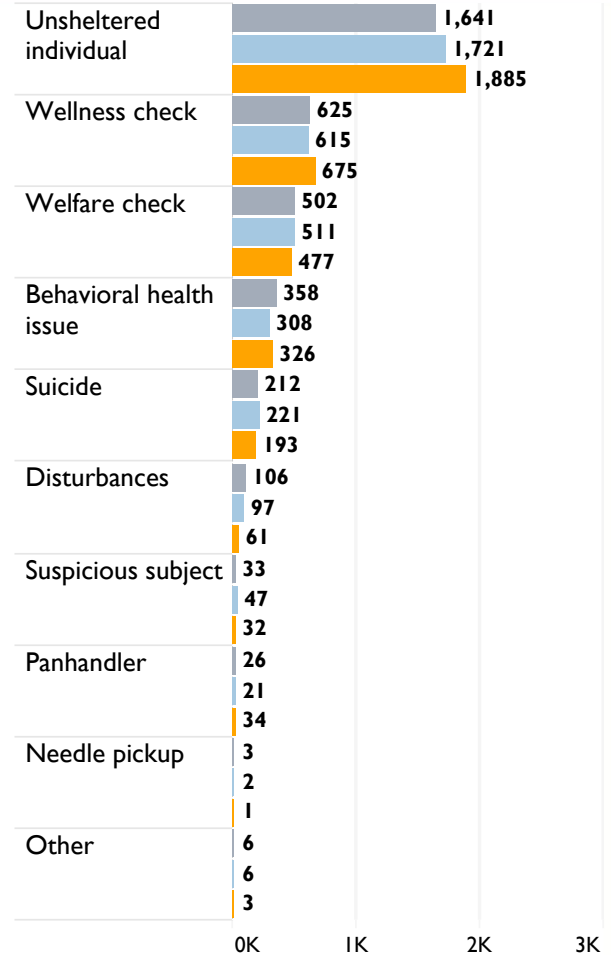
JANUARY



## CFS BY REFERRAL SOURCE\*



## CFS BY CALL TYPE\*



## FISCAL YEAR TO DATE CALLS FOR SERVICE

Mobile Crisis Team	701
Behavioral Health Response	17,503
Community Response	953
Street Outreach Response	2,320
<b>TOTAL CFS</b>	<b>21,477</b>

\*Does not include MCT data, which is currently tracked by APD



# ALBUQUERQUE COMMUNITY SAFETY

MONTHLY INFORMATIONAL REPORT

JANUARY 2025

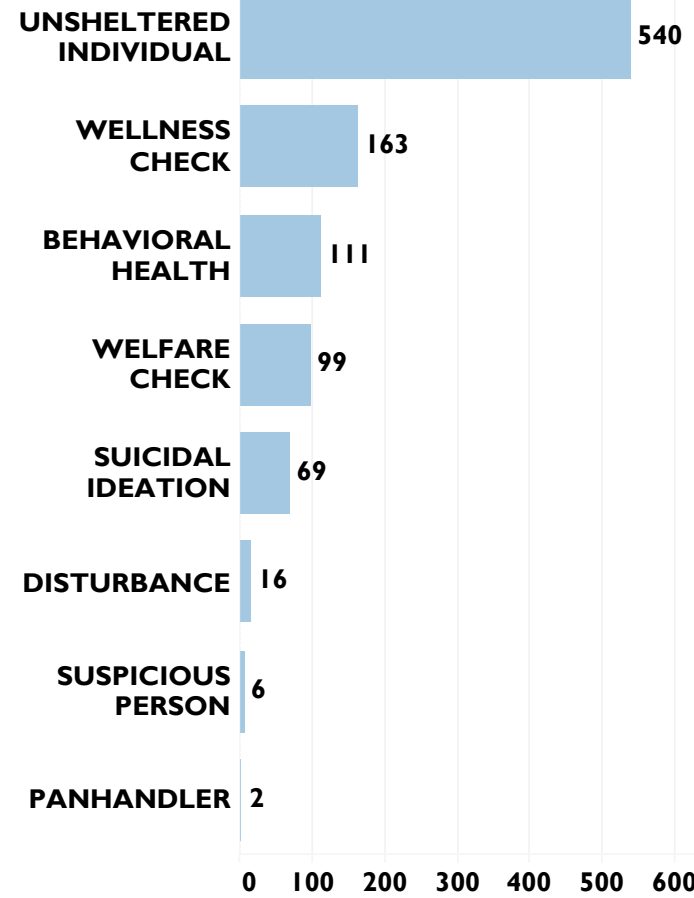
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## GRAVEYARD SHIFT REPORT

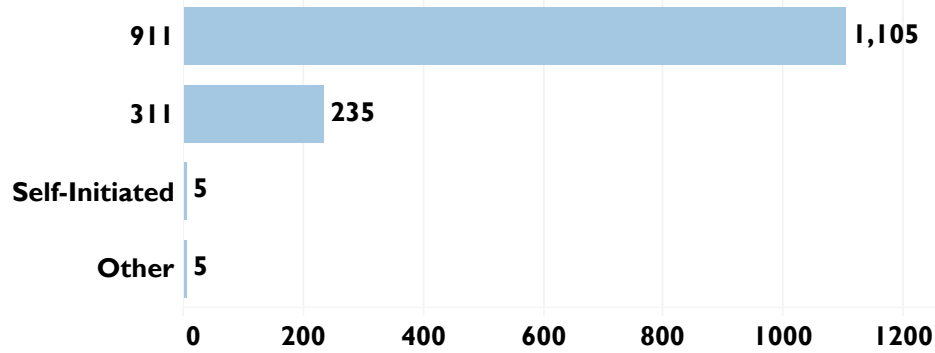
ACS now operates 24/7.  
A graveyard response is between 8pm  
and 7am.



### CFS BY CALL TYPE



### REFERRAL SOURCE



# ALBUQUERQUE COMMUNITY SAFETY PERFORMANCE

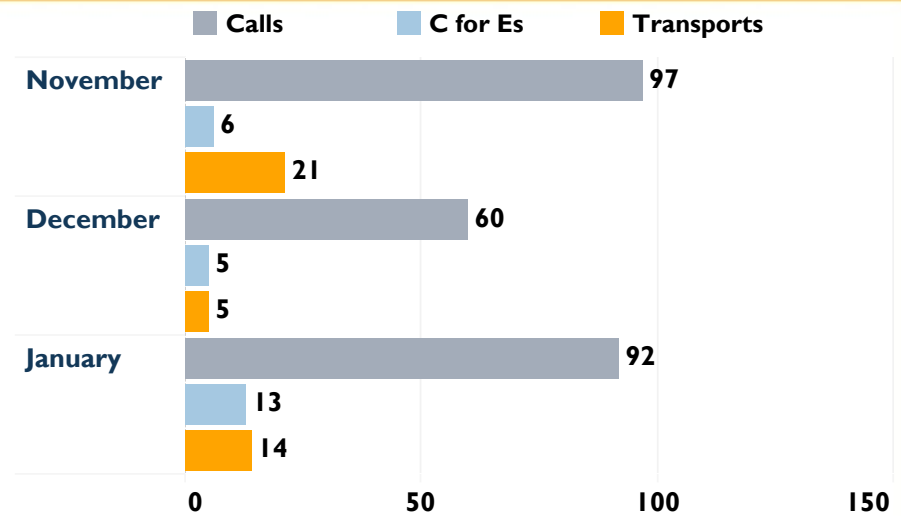
JANUARY 2025

## BHR RESPONSE TIMES

	NOV	DEC	JAN	FYTD
Entry to Dispatch (in the queue)	04:02:34	03:55:24	03:55:30	03:47:23
Dispatch to On-Scene (travel time)	00:26:09	00:23:59	00:20:22	00:23:45
On-scene to Clear (time on the call)	00:23:35	00:22:47	00:20:35	00:22:10
Create to Clear (total time to address call)	04:49:50	04:42:00	04:37:48	04:35:35



## MCT CALLS, CERTIFICATES FOR EVALUATION, AND TRANSPORTS

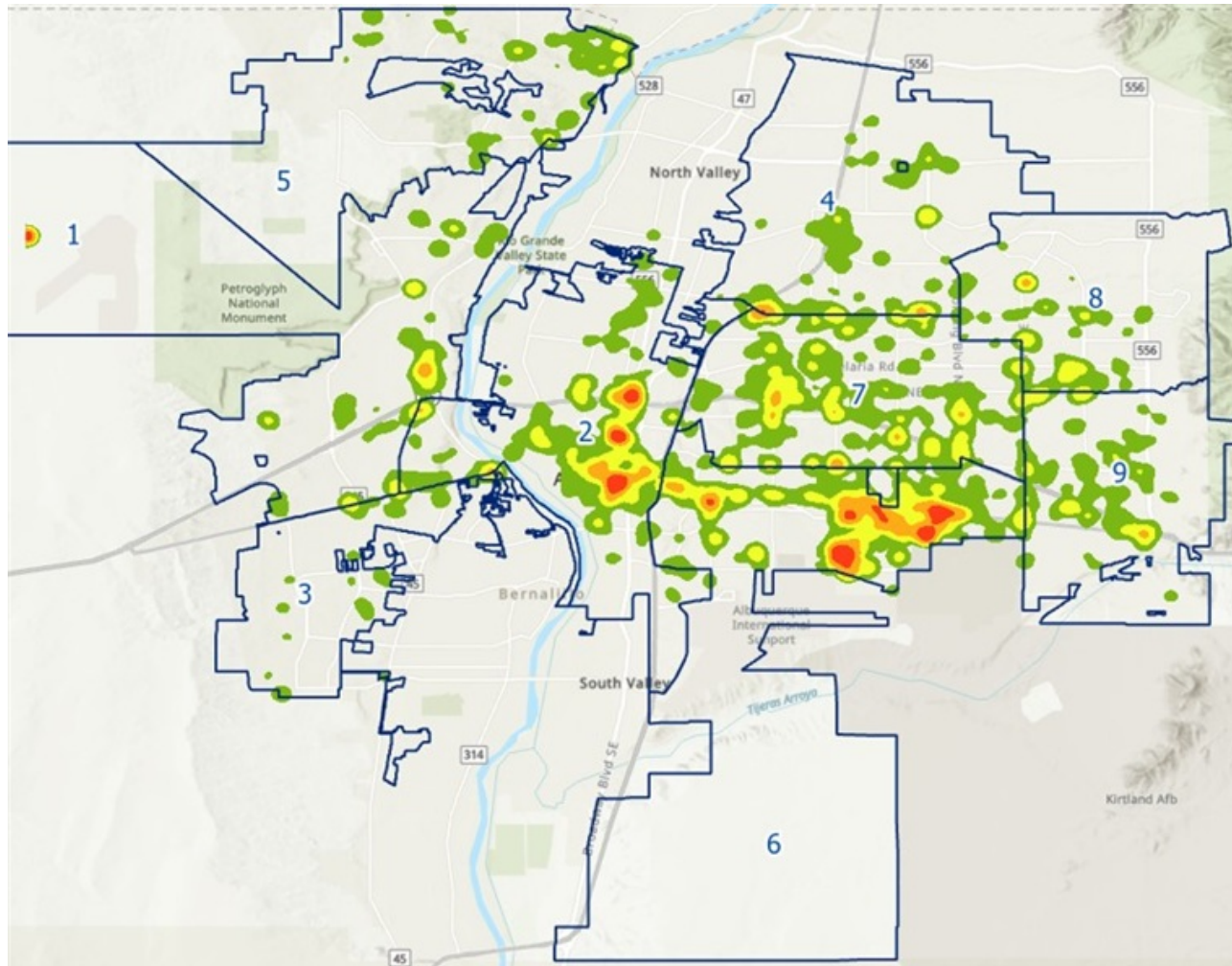




# ALBUQUERQUE COMMUNITY SAFETY RESPONSE LOCATIONS

JANUARY 2025

## ACS CALLS FOR SERVICE BY COUNCIL DISTRICT



Council District	
<b>1-Sanchez</b>	204
<b>2-Baca</b>	587
<b>3-Lewis</b>	71
<b>4-Bassan</b>	181
<b>5-Peña</b>	132
<b>6-Rogers</b>	844
<b>7-Fiebelkorn</b>	520
<b>8-Champine</b>	141
<b>9-Grout</b>	196