Civilian Police Oversight Agency Board
Patricia J. French, Chair     Jesse Crawford, Vice-Chair    Eric Nixon
Rashad Raynor              Michael Wartell
Diane McDermott, Interim Executive Director

Thursday, July 14, 2022 - 5:00 p.m.

Members Present:
Patricia J. French, Chair
Eric Nixon
Rashad Raynor
Michael Wartell

Members Absent:
Jesse Crawford, Vice Chair
(Excused)

Others Present:
Diane McDermott, CPOA
Katrina Sigala, CPOA
Valerie Barela, CPOA
Ali Abbasi, CPOA
Tina Gooch, CPOA/CPOAB Legal Counsel
Elizabeth Martinez, DOJ
Jared Hager, DOJ
Cdr. Scott Norris, APD
Lt. Jason Sanchez, APD
A/Lt. Martinez, APD
Deputy Cdr. Anthony Maez, APD
A/Lt. Benito Martinez, APD
Carlos Pacheco, Sr. Managing City Atty
Ian Stoker, Managing City Atty
Chris Sylvan, City Council
Kelly Mensah, CPC
Mary Loughran, NM Captioning
Greg Jackson, Board Appointee

Attendance: In response to the Public Health Emergency, the Civilian Police Oversight Agency (CPOA) Board meeting on Thursday, July 14, 2022, at 5:00 pm will be held via Zoom video conference.

Viewing: Members of the public will have the ability to view the meeting through GOVT on Comcast Channel 16, or to stream live on the GOVT website at: https://www.cabq.gov/culturalservices/govtv, or on YouTube at: https://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/events/cpoa-board-meeting-07-14-2022 (Please note that the link for YouTube has not yet been generated, however, the link could easily be found on the link provided above prior to the start of the meeting). The GOVT live stream can be accessed at these addresses from most smartphones, tablets, or computers.

The video recording of this and all past meetings of the CPOA Board will also remain available for viewing at any time on the CPOA’s website. CPOA Staff is available to help members of the public access pre-recorded CPOA meetings on-line at any time during normal business hours. Please email CPOA@cabq.gov for assistance.

Public Comment: The agenda for the meeting will be posted on the CPOA website by 5:00 p.m., Monday, July 11, 2022 at www.cabq.gov/cpoa.
The CPOA Board will take general public comment and comment on the meeting’s specific agenda items in written form via email through 4:00 p.m. on Thursday, July 14, 2022. Submit your public comments to: POB@cabq.gov. These comments will be distributed to all CPOA Board members for review.

**Meeting Minutes**

I.欢迎和召开会议。主席 French 召开会议，于下午 5:02 举行常规会议。通过到会投票，委员 French、Nixon、Rashad 和 Wartell 均在场。Vice Chair Crawford 被准许退出会议。

II.使命声明。主席 French 朗读使命声明。

III.议程的批准

   a. 主席 French 宣布 Interim Executive Director Diane McDermott 决定返回她作为 CPOA Lead Investigator 的职位。
   b. 动议。由主席 French 提议，修改议程并删除 VII.h 和 VIII.b。就该事项进行到会投票。动议通过。
      
      For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell
   c. 动议。由委员 Nixon 提议，批准修改后议程。进行到会投票。动议通过。
      
      For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell

IV. 批准同意议程：CPOA 执行主任在每一案例中的发现已提供给 CPOA Board 供其信息。发现成为有关人员的文件，如果适用。发现的完整文件副本位于
   http://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/findings-letters/civilian-complaints-pob-findings

   a. 行政性关闭
      
      012-22  013-22  034-22  139-22
   b. 无根据和行政性关闭
C. Unfounded and Exonerated

2. Unfounded

   i. Motion. A motion by Member Nixon to approve the consent agenda. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

   For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell

V. Public Comments

   a. None.

VI. Review and Approval of Minutes from June 9, 2022 Meeting

   a. Draft minutes from the Civilian Police Oversight Board regular meeting on June 9, 2022, were distributed to each Board Member electronically via a web link.

   b. Motion. A motion by Member Wartell to approve the minutes from the June 9, 2022, regular meeting. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

   For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell

VII. Reports from City Departments

   a. APD

      1. IA Professional Standards Division (SOP 7-1, SOP 3-41, SOP 3-46) – Acting Lieutenant Martinez reported on the Statistical Data for the month of June 2022. A document titled Civilian Police Oversight Board, Internal Affairs Professional Standards Division Statistical Data for the Month of June 2022 was screen shared and distributed to CPOA Board members electronically. (see attached)

      2. IA Force Division (SOP 2-52 through SOP 2-57) – Deputy Commander Anthony Maez reported on the Statistical Data for the
month of June 2022. A document titled *Civilian Police Oversight Board, Internal Affairs Force Division Statistical Data for the Month of June 2022* was screen shared and distributed to CPOA Board members electronically. (see attached)

3. Member Wartell inquired into the possibility of having a comparison of population data related to Use of Force calls. Member Wartell will email Commander Scott Norris the specifics of his inquiry.

4. **APD Quarterly Crash Report (SOP 2-50)** – Acting Lieutenant Benito Martinez gave and submitted a PowerPoint Presentation titled APD Crash Review Board Update Q4, FY 2021. (see attached)

b. **City Council – Chris Sylvan**

1. **City Council Representative** - Chris Sylvan gave a verbal report on the following:
   - City Council appointed Lauren Keefe to the City Attorney’s office
   - City Council confirmed the selection of Ms. Deirdre Ewing to be the Executive Director for the Civilian Police Oversight Agency on a vote of 7-2

c. **Public Safety Committee – Chris Sylvan**

1. **Public Safety Representative** - Chris Sylvan gave a verbal report on the following:
   - The CPOA annual performance review of the Executive Director was submitted to City Council by the Public Safety Committee on a receipt be noted due to the CPOA not having an Executive Director for that annual review period

d. **Mayor’s Office – Pastor David Walker**

1. **APD Community Outreach Liaison** – There was no report.
e. **City Attorney**

1. **Senior Managing Attorney** – Carlos Pacheco gave a verbal report on the following:
   - The IMR-15 hearing before Judge Browning is forthcoming and will be held on July 26, 2022.
   - The makeup AMICI Meeting was held on July 12, 2022
   - Member Nixon met with Deputy Chief Lowe
   - The CPOA Board Training proposal is in review
   - The Sutin, Thayer & Browne and NM Captioning contracts were finalized
   - Discussion regarding the MOU are ongoing

f. **CPC – Kelly Mensah**

1. **Community Policing Council Liaison** - Kelly Mensah gave a verbal report.

g. **APOA – Shaun Willoughby**

1. There was no report.

VIII. **Requests for Reconsideration**

a. None.

IX. **Review of Cases:** The CPOA Board has approved or modified any disciplinary recommendations. The findings become part of the officer’s file, if applicable.
Copies of the full findings letters to the citizens are located at [http://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/findings-letters/civilian-complaints-pob-findings](http://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/findings-letters/civilian-complaints-pob-findings)

a. **Sustained and Unfounded**

   024-22

b. **Sustained, Unfounded, and Administratively Closed**

   027-22

   1. **Motion.** A motion by Member Nixon to accept the Civilian Police Oversight Agency’s disciplinary recommendation for Sustained and Unfounded CPC 024-22 and Sustained, Unfounded and
Administratively Closed 027-22. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell

X. Non-Concurrence Cases
   a. None.

XI. Cases pulled from Consent Agenda: The CPOA Executive Director’s findings in each case listed on the consent agenda have been provided to the CPOA Board for their information. The findings become part of the officer’s file, if applicable. Copies of the full findings letters to the citizens are located at
   http://www.cabq.gov/cpoa/findings-letters/civilian-complaints-pob-findings

   a. Administratively Closed
      001-22       076-22
   b. Unfounded
      033-22
      1. Chair French noted that the information requested for
         Administratively Closed CPC 001-22 & CPC 076-22, and Unfounded
         CPC 033-22 was received by the COPA and there was nothing further
         to discuss on the cases.

XII. Reports from Subcommittees
   a. Policy and Procedure – Jesse Crawford
      1. Met July 7, 2022 (video conference) Chair French gave a verbal
         report on the policies that were reviewed at the July 7, 2022
         subcommittee meeting.
      2. Next Meeting August 4, 2022, at 4:30 p.m.

XIII. Discussion, Updates and Possible Action:
   a. Consideration of PPRB Policies with No Recommendation: -
      Jesse Crawford/Patricia J. French
      1. Motion. A motion by Chair French to accept the list of PPRB
         Policies with No Recommendation (see attached) with the exception
         Civilian Police Oversight Agency Board
         Minutes – July 14, 2022
         Page 6
of SOP 2-62 and that CPOA Data Analyst Ali Abbasi forward the list
to APD. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

**For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell**

b. **Reformatting how data is provided to the Board – Eric Nixon**
   1. Member Nixon gave a report on the meeting he had with Deputy
      Commander Cori Lowe on reformatting SUOF/OIS data and how the
      information is provided to the Board. Member Nixon will continue to
      work with DC Lowe on the process.

c. **CPOA Policies and Procedures Revisions – Patricia J. French**
   1. Chair French noted that members of the Ad Hoc committee worked
      with CPOA Legal Counsel Tina Gooch on the revisions to the CPOA
      Policies and Procedures and that it is a Board requirement to review
      the CPOA
   2. **Motion.** A motion by Chair French to approve the CPOA Policies
      and Procedures and defer any grammatical corrections to CPOA
      Legal Counsel Tina Gooch and the final document will be forwarded
      to the CPOA.

d. **Consideration of proposed MOU between the City of Albuquerque,
   CPOA/CPOAB and APOA on OIS/SUOF Materials – Tina Gooch, CPOA/CPOAB Legal Counsel**
   1. COPA Legal Counsel Tina Gooch and City Managing Attorney
      Carlos Pacheco provided a status report on the MOU and the Board
      discussed the APOA’s offer. Ms. Gooch and Mr. Pacheco will
      continue negotiations and report back to the Board and the next
      regularly scheduled CPOA Board meeting.
   2. **Motion.** A motion by Chair French to reject the APOA’s offer that
      the Board members review the unredacted body camera footage on
      APD premises. A roll call vote was taken. Motioned passed.

**For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell**
e. **Letter of Concern from Citizen for Case 19-0077270 – Patricia J. French**

1. Chair French addressed the letter of concern from a citizen for Case OIS 19-0077270. Chair French, Member Wartell, and Nixon met with Chief Medina related to OIS 19-077270 and noted that the Agency was meeting with the Chief on a monthly basis and that the Board was not advised of those meetings. Chief Medina will attend the CPOA Board meeting on a semi-annual basis.

g. **Notice of Hearing on IMR-15 – Tina Gooch, CPOA/CPOAB Legal Counsel**

1. CPOA Legal Counsel Tina Gooch provided information on the Hearing on IMR-15. By a consensus of the CPOA Board, Chair French will speak on behalf of the Board at the hearing.

h. **Update requests-Chair/Board Members - Patricia J. French**

1. Chair French noted that the Board will have a special meeting on June 30, 2022, at 5 p.m.

2. Chair French noted that the CPOA Board approved the Agency to move forward with the Alexander Weiss Staffing Study.

3. Chair French welcomed Mr. Rashad Raynor and Mr. Greg Jackson on their appointment to the CPOA Board and noted that Mr. Jackson was observing the meeting.

XIV. **Meeting with Counsel re: Pending Litigation or Personnel Issues:**

Closed Discussion and Possible Action re: Pending Litigation or Personnel Issues


1. Executive Director (Permanent/Interim) hiring, salary and other Personnel matters
i. **Motion.** A motion by Member Wartell to move into a closed session. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

**For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell**

***Meeting on Personnel matters began at 6:54 p.m. and the meeting Reconvened at 7:15 p.m.***

ii. Chair French stated for the record that the CPOA Board moved into closed session pursuant to NMSA 1978, Section 10-15-1(H)(2).

iii. **Motion.** A motion by Member Nixon to reconvene into open session. A roll call vote was taken. Motion passed.

**For: 4 – French, Nixon, Raynor, Wartell**

iv. Chair French stated for the record that the items discussed during the closed session were the items listed on the agenda.

XV. **Old Business**

   a. None.

XVI. **New Business**

   a. Chair French authorized Member Nixon and Raynor to work with the CPOAB Legal Counsel to write a Job Description for the CPOA Board to submit to City Counsel.

XVII. **Adjournment**

   a. The meeting was adjourned at 7:19 p.m.

   *The next regularly scheduled CPOA Board meeting will be on August 11, 2022, at 5:00 p.m.*
ATTACHMENTS
INTERNAL CASES FOR THE MONTH OF June 2022

Total Internal Cases Completed in the month of June 2022 - 11

23 completed cases (sent out to the area command)

1. IA Cases opened in the month of June 2022: 34
2. Area Command IA cases opened for the month of June 2022: 22
3. Pending IA Cases for the month of June 2022: 34
4. Internal Cases Mediated: 0

DISCIPLINE IMPOSED FOR INTERNAL CLOSED CASES IN April 2022

I-323-22
1-1-4A2a Authority of Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations
Sustained
Terminated

I-133-22
1-1-4A2a Authority of Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations
Unfounded
None

I-128-22
1-1-4A2a Authority of Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations
Unfounded
None

I-124-22
2-57-3C1c On-Scene Responsibilities of Supervisors Reviewing UOF
Exonerated
None
**I-110-22**
1-1-4A3 Authority of Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations
Unfounded
None

1-1-6C4 Obey all department and supervisory orders
Unfounded
None

**I-104-22**
1-1-6C5 Obey all department and supervisory orders
Sustained
Suspension

**I-87-22**
2-8-4F Rules (OBRD)
Sustained
Written Reprimand

**I-61-22**
1-1-6C3 Obey all department and supervisory orders
Sustained
Suspension

3-41-4B3 Complaints
Sustained
Written Reprimand

**I-2-22**
1-1-5A4 Public Welfare
Unfounded

1-1-6A1 Honesty, Integrity, and Accountability
Unfounded
None

1-1-5A4 Public Welfare
Sustained

1-1-6A1 Honesty, Integrity, and Accountability
Sustained
No Disciplinary Action
1-625-21

1-1-4A2a-b Authority of Federal, State, and Local Laws and Regulations
Sustained
Terminated
Civilian Police Oversight Agency Board  
INTERNAL AFFAIRS FORCE DIVISION  
STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE MONTH OF JUNE 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Level 1</th>
<th>Level 2</th>
<th>Level 3</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>CAD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foothills</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4696</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8739</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valley</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>13</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>38735</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Force per 1000 Calls**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FH</th>
<th>NE</th>
<th>NW</th>
<th>SE</th>
<th>SW</th>
<th>VA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Force cases are now categorized by three levels. If a case involves multiple applications of force, it is categorized as the most serious at the case level. These counts are not considered final as investigations are continuously updated.

- **Level 1** is force that is likely to cause only transitory pain, disorientation, or discomfort during its application as a means of gaining compliance. This includes techniques which are not reasonably expected to cause injury, do not result in actual injury, and are not likely to result in a complaint of injury (i.e., pain compliance techniques and resisted handcuffing). Pointing a firearm, beanbag shotgun, or 40 millimeter launcher at a subject, or using an ECW to “paint” a subject with the laser sight, as a show of force are reportable as Level 1 force. Level 1 force does not include interaction meant to guide, assist, or control a subject who is offering minimal resistance.

- **Level 2** is force that causes injury, could reasonably be expected to cause injury, or results in a complaint of injury. Level 2 force includes use of an ECW, including where an ECW is fired at a subject but misses; use of a beanbag shotgun or 40 millimeter launcher, including where it is fired at a subject but misses; OC Spray application; empty hand techniques (i.e., strikes, kicks, takedowns, distraction techniques, or leg sweeps); and strikes with impact weapons, except strikes to the head, neck, or throat, which would be considered a Level 3 use of force.

- **Level 3** is force that results in, or could reasonably result in, serious physical injury, hospitalization, or death. Level 3 force includes all lethal force; critical firearms discharges; all head, neck, and throat strikes with an object; neck holds; canine bites; three or more uses of an ECW on an individual during a single interaction regardless of mode or duration or an ECW application for longer than 15 seconds, whether continuous or consecutive; four or more strikes with a baton; any strike, blow, kick, ECW application, or similar use of force against a handcuffed subject; and uses of force resulting in a loss of consciousness.

**June 2022 Force Events**

- **Level 3**
- **Level 2**
- **Level 1**
# Call Types Associated with June 2022 Force Events

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Call Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Onsite Susp Pers/Vehs</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family dispute</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disturbance</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aggr assault/battery</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wanted person</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welfare check</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral Hlth</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>traff acc no inj</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shoplifting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWAT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft/fraud/embe</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight in progress</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Neglect</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stolen Veh Found</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAIT Veh Theft</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto/Car Jacking</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stabbing</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narcotics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed Rob Indiv</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drunk driver</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onsite Auto Theif</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DV Escort/Violat</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed Rob Comm</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susp Pers/Vehs</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Albuquerque Police Department Crash Review Board Update

DATA IS FOR DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN CRASHES FROM:
APRIL 1, 2022 – JUNE 30, 2022 (Q4; FY 21)
APD Crashes and Claims:

- Two categories are being tracked by the department related to claims paid.

- 3rd party claim payouts are related to bodily injury and property damage.

- 1st party claim payouts are related to damage to City property. Usually a single vehicle crash (fixed object, curb) and City vehicle vs. City vehicle.
Crash Review Board Members

- The Crash Review Board is comprised of the Traffic Division Commander, Traffic Lieutenant, a Motor Sergeant and a Motor Officer. All are crash reconstruction certified. The Operations Review Fleet Detective and the APD Safety Officer are also on the board.

- The board reviews crash reports, photographs of the crash and will hear statements from those involved if they so choose to present their case.
Crash Review Board Decision Categories

- There are three categories a crash will fall under:
  - Non-Preventable
  - Preventable
  - Non-Crash

- The Crash Review Board will also identify employees who have had 2 or more preventable crashes within a 12 month period.
Non-Preventable Crashes

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) 20
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) 24
- Q2 (October 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021) 25
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) 20
Preventable Crashes

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) 19
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) 16
- Q2 (October 1, 2021- December 31, 2021) 16
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) 18
Non-Crash

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) 3
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) 1
- Q2 (October 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021) 2
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) 1
Previous Preventable Crash within a 12 month period

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) 5
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) 2
- Q2 (October 1, 2021– December 31, 2021) 2
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) 1
3rd Party Claim Payout

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) $21,683.02 (11 Claims)
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) $86,550.11 (30 Claims)
- Q2 (October 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021) $314,286.37 (22 Claims)
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) $40,096.93 (17 Claims)
1st Party Claim Payout

- Q4 (April 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022) $239,694.06 (43 Claims)
- Q1 (July 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021) $132,232.26 (38 Claims)
- Q2 (October 1, 2021- December 31, 2021) $342,087.73 (58 Claims)
- Q3 (January 1, 2022 – March 31, 2022) $270,134.49 (44 Claims)
Top 3 preventable crash contributing Factors are the same

- #1 Collision while backing
- #2 Collision with fixed object
- #3 Front-end collision

- Alcohol/Drug Impairment has not been identified as a contributing factor for any crash.
1-48 Fiscal Division
  • No recommendations

1-78 Police Service Aid Program
  • No recommendations

2-62 Criminal Background Investigations
  • Pending request for information on removal of explicit language that pre-stop license plate check cannot be considered a “criminal predicate.”

3-21 Scheduled and Unscheduled Leave
  • No recommendations

3-76 Purchasing Guide
  • Archived
  • No recommendations

2-46 Response to Traffic Crashes
  • No recommendations

2-51 Safe Drive Award Program
  • No recommendations
  • Dir. McDermott suggests monitoring the success of this program over time

2-80 Arrests, Arrest Warrants, and Booking Procedures
  • No recommendations

2-17 Offense/Incident Report Form
  • Archived
  • No recommendations

2-40 Misdemeanor, Traffic, and Parking Enforcement
  • No recommendations